

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF DELAWARE

MARK MARQUISEE, :
vs. Plaintiff, : C.A. No.
POLICE CHIEF MICHAEL SZCZERBA; :
THE CITY OF WILMINGTON; :
SERGEANT MATTHEW W. KURTEN; :
OFFICER PURNER; OFFICER COLMERY; :
and CORPORAL CANNON : JURY TRIAL DEMANDED
Defendants. :
:

COMPLAINT

Plaintiff Mark Marquisee brings this case to vindicate his clearly established constitutional rights not to be unlawfully detained or subjected to retaliatory criminal charges and his right to observe and record actions of public officials on public property.

Introduction

1. This case stems out of an incident involving Mr. Mark Marquisee, a concerned citizen, taxpayer, and documentary filmmaker; and members of the Wilmington Police Department.

2. On August 26, 2006, Mr. Marquisee witnessed the aftermath of a car accident outside of his home in Wilmington, Delaware. He stood at a distance from the scene and filmed the interactions of the officers and emergency medical professionals with the person involved in the accident.

3. As a result of these perfectly legal activities, Mr. Marquisee – a slight, elderly man – was tackled by patrol officers, handcuffed and locked in a police car, then taken to the police station and cuffed to a bench before being released some three hours after the incident. He was then issued frivolous citations for disorderly conduct and resisting arrest, all in retaliation for his exercise of his right to monitor and record the public actions of public officials.

4. Mr. Marquisee seeks declaratory relief and damages for these violations of his clearly established constitutional rights not to be unlawfully detained or subjected to retaliatory criminal charges and his right to observe and record actions of public officials on public property.

Parties

5. Plaintiff Mark Marquisee is an adult resident of Wilmington, Delaware.

6. Defendant City of Wilmington is a municipal corporation and governmental subdivision of the State of Delaware. The City is responsible for the training and supervision of Defendants Purner, Colmery, and Kurten in the conduct of their duties as officers with the Wilmington City Police Department. The acts of these officers were committed as a result of the City's policies and customs.

7. Defendant Purner was, at all times relevant to this action, a Police Officer with the Wilmington Police Department, and subject to the City's training, control, and supervision.

8. Defendant Colmery was, at all times relevant to this action, a Police Officer with the Wilmington Police Department, and subject to the City's training, control, and supervision.

9. Defendant Cannon was, at all times relevant to this action, a Police Officer with the Wilmington Police Department, and subject to the City's training, control, and supervision.

10. Defendant Matthew W. Kurten was, upon information and belief, at all times relevant to this action, a Police Sergeant with the Wilmington Police Department, and subject to the City's training, control, and supervision, as well as responsible for the supervision of Defendants Purner, Colmery, and Cannon.

11. Defendant Michael Szczerba was at all times relevant to this action, the Chief of Police of the Wilmington Police Department, and responsible for the City's training, control and supervision of the other Defendants as well as authorized to act and to institute and/or ratify Police Department policies, customs, or practices.

12. At all times relevant herein, all acts performed by the individual Defendants were done under the color and pretense of the statutes, laws, ordinances, customs, and usages of the State of Delaware and by the individual Defendants under the authority of their positions as police officers for the City of Wilmington.

13. Each of the individual Defendants Purner, Colmery, Cannon, Kurten, and Szczerba is being sued in his or her individual capacity.

Jurisdiction and Venue

14. This Court has original jurisdiction over the Plaintiff's federal claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1343.

15. Venue is proper in this district because all of the acts alleged herein occurred within the District of Delaware.

Facts

16. Mr. Marquisee was, at the time of these incidents, a 68-year old resident of the City of Wilmington, and a documentary filmmaker.

17. For years, Mr. Marquisee has been filming events that have taken place on his street and in the area near his home.

18. On August 26, 2006, Mr. Marquisee heard a loud bang outside of his home on North Franklin Street in Wilmington. When he saw that an SUV had crashed into a telephone pole near Ursuline Academy, he grabbed his video recorder and went to document the arrival of the ambulance and the paramedics as they attended to the driver.

19. Mr. Marquisee stood approximately 20 feet away from the steps where the driver was seated, and filmed the emergency crew as they stabilized the driver with a neck brace. A handful of other onlookers were standing much closer to the driver, within 2-10 feet of the steps.

20. Defendants Purner, Colmery, and Cannon were among the Wilmington Police officers present at the scene.

21. Over the course of the next few minutes, at least two of the Defendants approached Mr. Marquisee and told him to move away. Mr. Marquisee asked why he had to move if the other onlookers were permitted to stay. One Defendant had no response; he simply walked away each time he was asked and then finally told Mr. Marquisee it was a crime scene. Another Defendant told him that he had to move for his own safety because of the cables that had fallen as a result of the accident and that were at the end of the block. Upon information and belief, this was a pretense, as this Defendant said nothing to the other onlookers.

22. Mr. Marquisee continued to film during these conversations with the Defendants.

23. Defendants tackled Mr. Marquisee to the ground without warning, using their combined strength to pin him down. Afraid that his camera, which he uses for his profession, would be damaged, Mr. Marquisee pleaded, "Don't make me drop my camera!" One of the officers yanked his camera out of his hand and turned it off.

24. Frightened, Mr. Marquisee, a much smaller, older man than the officers, tensed up. Mr. Marquisee did not fight the officers or try to get away from them. Though Mr. Marquisee had not been charged with anything at this point or even told that he was under arrest, Defendants manipulated his arms and yelled to the onlookers, "Look – he's resisting arrest!"

25. Defendants handcuffed Mr. Marquisee's hands behind his back so tightly that he had severe pain in his left arm. They put him in the back seat of the police car and drove him around the neighborhood for about 15 minutes before returning to the scene of the accident, where they got out of the car, and left him with the windows rolled up, in the stifling August heat. Mr. Marquisee remained locked alone in the car for about 20 minutes, during which time he thought he might die from the suffocating heat.

26. Defendants then took Mr. Marquisee to the police station, where they handcuffed him to a bench for about two hours. Defendants charged him with disorderly conduct, allegedly in violation of 11 Del. C. § 1301(1)(e), for "unlawfully creat[ing] public annoyance by refusing to move along at the command of police ofcs," and resisting arrest, allegedly in violation of 11 Del. C. § 1257, for "unlawfully attempt[ing] to stop officers from placing him into handcuffs by tensing up and not placing his hands behind his back," though he had still not yet been told he was under arrest. Both citations were issued by the City of Wilmington and verified by Defendant Purner. The incident report filed thereafter by Defendant Purner was approved by Defendant Kurten.

27. Upon information and belief, Defendants Purner, Colmery, and Cannon were all involved in the above-described actions, though Mr. Marquisee cannot at this time say which Defendants were involved in which portion.

28. Mr. Marquisee retained legal counsel to challenge the two citations, incurring approximately \$1000 in legal fees.

29. Mr. Marquisee sought medical help and counseling. His doctor prescribed him Xanax for the anxiety and noted numbness and pain in his left arm. Mr. Marquisee's arm still bothers him sometimes, and he now experiences fright and panic when he sees police officers and police cars. His counselor has treated him for post-traumatic stress disorder.

30. At his criminal trial on October 17, 2007, Mr. Marquisee was cleared of all the charges brought against him.

31. Upon information and belief, there have been other incidents in the past several years in which members of the Wilmington Police Department have arbitrarily acted to deny citizens the free exercise of their First Amendment rights. For example, in 2003, several people were issued traffic tickets by Wilmington police officers for "excessive honking" for honking their horns in support of anti-war protestors. In late fall 2006, Wilmington police officers arrested a veteran in his eighties who had been peacefully protesting the treatment of veterans at the Veterans' Hospital in Elsmere, DE. He was charged with disorderly conduct. In early 2007, an anti-war protestor was cited by Wilmington police officers for disorderly conduct because he was carrying a sign with an expletive on it. In the spring of 2008, a pro-life protestor was threatened with arrest by Wilmington police officers for carrying signs deemed "offensive." This level of incidents appears inconsistent with adequate training and supervision with regard to First Amendment matters of public protest and behavior.

COUNT ONE

**42 U.S.C. § 1983 – Violation of Plaintiff’s Rights Under the First, Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments of the United States Constitution
(Against Defendants Purner, Colmery, Cannon, Kurten, Szczerba, and the City of Wilmington)**

32. The allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs are incorporated by reference as if set forth fully herein.

33. Mr. Marquisee has a clearly established right under the First Amendment to videotape events in public, including police officers performing their public duties.

34. By forcing Mr. Marquisee to stop videotaping the public events on his street, Defendants Purner, Colmery, and Cannon unlawfully interfered with Mr. Marquisee’s First Amendment right to observe and document public events.

35. Mr. Marquisee also has a clearly established right under the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution to be free from unreasonable seizure of his person, a right that Defendants violated by arresting him without probable cause.

36. Furthermore, Mr. Marquisee has a clearly established right under the Fourth and Fourteenth Amendments to the United States Constitution to be free from the use of excessive force against him.

37. Defendants Purner, Colmery, and Cannon acted intentionally, maliciously and/or in reckless disregard of Mr. Marquisee’s clearly established rights, and acted in retaliation against him for the exercise of his clearly established rights.

38. Upon information and belief, Defendant Szczerba caused these constitutional violations through his deliberate indifference, in failing to properly train, supervise, and discipline police officers, including Defendants Purner, Colmery, Cannon, and Kurten, and maintaining an unconstitutional policy, custom, or practice of allowing officers to interfere with

or retaliate against people who seek to exercise their constitutionally protected right to observe and record public events.

39. Defendant City of Wilmington is responsible for these constitutional violations because they were ratified by Defendant Szczerba in his capacity as Chief of Police of the Wilmington Police Department. Defendant City of Wilmington has caused these constitutional violations by maintaining, through Defendant Szczerba, unconstitutional policies, customs, or practices of failing to properly train, supervise, and discipline police officers, and of allowing officers to interfere with or retaliate against people who seek to exercise their constitutionally protected right to observe and record public events.

40. Mr. Marquisee has been harmed by the deprivation of his constitutional rights by Defendants Purner, Colmery, Cannon, Kurten, Szczerba, and the City of Wilmington, and is entitled to redress for those violations.

COUNT TWO

**Violation of Plaintiff's Rights Under Article I, Section 6 of the Delaware Constitution
Arising From the August 26, 2006, Incident
(Against Defendants Purner, Colmery, Cannon, Kurten, and Szczerba)**

41. The allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs are incorporated by reference as if set forth fully herein.

42. The actions of the Defendants violated Mr. Marquisee's right to be free from unreasonable seizures in violation of Article I, Section 6 of the Delaware Constitution.

43. Defendant Szczerba caused this violation of Mr. Marquisee's rights under Article I, Section 6 of the Delaware Constitution by failing to adequately train, supervise, and discipline the Officer Defendants, and by maintaining an unconstitutional policy, custom, or practice of

allowing officers to interfere with or retaliate against people who seek to exercise their constitutionally protected right to observe and record public events.

44. Defendants' actions constituted an extreme departure from the ordinary standard of care and evidenced a wanton negligence and disregard, or reckless indifference, to the right of Mr. Marquisee to be free from an unreasonable seizure.

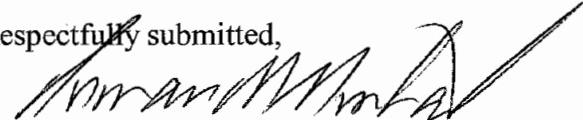
45. Mr. Marquisee was harmed by this unlawful seizure by Defendants, and, pursuant to Article I, Section 9 of the Delaware Constitution, is entitled to redress for that violation and for the harm done to him by Defendants' actions.

REQUEST FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests that this Court grant him the following relief on each count above:

1. A declaration that Defendants' actions violated Plaintiff's rights under the First, Fourth, and Fourteenth Amendments of the United States Constitution; and Article I, Section 6 of the Delaware Constitution;
2. Compensatory damages;
3. Punitive damages;
4. Reasonable attorneys' fees and costs under 42 U.S.C. § 1988; and
5. Such other and further relief as this Court deems just.

Respectfully submitted,



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Dated: August 22, 2008

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS**MARK MARQUISSE**(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff New Castle
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)
DEFENDANTS **POLICE CHIEF MICHAEL SZCZERBA;**
THE CITY OF WILMINGTON; SERGEANT MATTHEW W. KURTEN;
OFFICER PURNER; OFFICER COLMERY; and CORPORAL
County of Residence of First Listed Defendant New Castle CANNON
(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)
NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE
LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known)

(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)
Norman M. Monhait, Esquire
Rosenthal Monhait & Goddess, P.A.**919 Market Street, Suite 1401, Wilmington, DE 19801****II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION** (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 U.S. Government Defendant | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Diversity
(Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III) |

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

	PTF	DEF	PTF	DEF	
Citizen of This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
Citizen of Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance	PERSONAL INJURY	PERSONAL INJURY	<input type="checkbox"/> 610 Agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment
<input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine	<input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane	<input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Med. Malpractice	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	<input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust
<input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	<input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking
<input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument	<input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander	<input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability	PROPERTY RIGHTS	<input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce
<input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment	<input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud	<input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights	<input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine	<input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending	<input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent	<input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations
<input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans)	<input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage	<input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark	<input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit
<input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits	<input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	SOCIAL SECURITY	<input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV
<input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits	<input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 390 Other Personal Injury	<input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff)	<input type="checkbox"/> 510 Selective Service
<input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract	<input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury	<input type="checkbox"/> 400 Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923)	<input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange
<input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability			<input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	<input type="checkbox"/> 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410
<input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise			<input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI	<input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g))	<input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts
<input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation	<input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting	<input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence	FEDERAL TAX SUITS	<input type="checkbox"/> 892 Economic Stabilization Act
<input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure	<input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment	Habeas Corpus:	<input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)	<input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters
<input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	<input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/ Accommodations	<input type="checkbox"/> 530 General	<input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	<input type="checkbox"/> 894 Energy Allocation Act
<input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land	<input type="checkbox"/> 444 Welfare	<input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty		<input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act
<input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment	<input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other		<input type="checkbox"/> 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice
<input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	<input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights		<input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights	<input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition		

V. ORIGIN

- (Place an "X" in One Box Only)
- | | | | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 Original Proceeding | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Removed from State Court | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Remanded from Appellate Court | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Reinstated or Reopened | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Transferred from another district (specify) _____ | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Multidistrict Litigation | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment |
|---|---|--|---|--|---|--|

VI. CAUSE OF ACTIONCite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):
42 U.S.C.A. §1983Brief description of cause: **To redress injuries for violation of First and Fourteenth civil rights.****VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:**

- | | | |
|--|----------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23 | DEMANDS | CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:
JURY DEMAND: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No |
|--|----------------|---|

VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY

See Douthwaite v. Szczzerba, et al., also filed 8/22/08

(See instructions): **JUDGE**

DOCKET NUMBER _____

DATE

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

Norman M. Monhait (No. 1040) 656-44338/22/08
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT # _____ AMOUNT _____ APPLYING IFP _____ JUDGE _____ MAG. JUDGE _____